# **Action on Healthy Sustainable Diets**

Action on realting Sustainable Diets

WWF's Eating for Net Zero

#### 15 minute power discussion

- 1. What is the context?
- 1. WWF outline of healthy sustainable diet
- Actions to deliver sustainable diets?





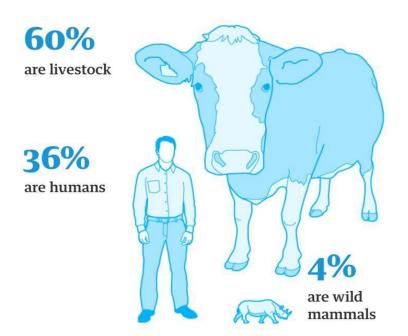
## We are faced with a triple challenge...

How to ensure food & nutrition security for all, while keeping global warming to 1.5C & reversing nature loss



# Food system undermines our health and health

of planet



- Less than 1% of people achieve EatWell
- Not enough fibre & diets too high in sugar, fat & salt

Obesity and undernutrition in UK

30% GHG emissions from food system

Livestock dominates land & resources

Image: WWF

#### What is the URGENT transition we need to see?

Mass uptake of plant-rich diets

 Protein transition is plant-first with seafood & "less & better" meat & dairy

Essential to keeping food system within planetary limits and promoting health



#### What does a sustainable diet look like?

- Model UK diet EatWell + environmental constraints
- Not controversial

Compared to current diet: 36% reduction in emissions AND health co-benefits





#### On a plate

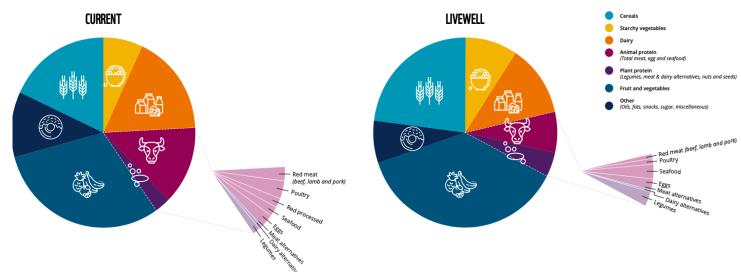


Figure 2.

Composition of current consumption and the adult Livewell Plate in percentage of total daily food intake (grams per day, excluding beverages).

#### **Increase:**

- 35% whole grains
- 45% fruit and vegetables
- 50% beans & legumes
- Nuts & seeds

#### **Reduce:**

- 69% less meat
- 25% less dairy
- Calories
- HFSS



### **Benefits of WWF diet-transition**

- Delivers UK public health nutrition targets
- Least possible deviation from current average diet
- Limitations: cost, dietary preferences, seafood

A shift to healthy, sustainable diets can deliver 'gigatonne-scale' emissions reductions (IPCC 2023)



### What are some of the levers to deliver diet-shift?

- 1. Food environments plant forward
- 2. Mandatory reporting of animal protein
- 3. Updated UK dietary guidelines
- 4. Fast food marketing restrictions
- 5. Public food procurement
- 6. Reformulation across products and categories

What else?



## Take home messages

- Diet shift essential to enable net zero transition & health
- Diet shift can be delivered within existing social norms
- Individual behaviour change will not create pace or scale needed
- What's available, affordable, accessible, and how it's marketed determines what we eat



